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ABSTRACT

The Middle East in the American-European Relations After September 11th, 2001

Diab Daifallah Al Jazi

Mu'tah University, 2006

The purpose of this study is to analyze and investigate in depth the impact of September 11th 2001 on American and Western Europe relations on one hand, and on the other hand toward the Middle East since the Middle East play an important role in strategic relation on both sides as well as economical and political. Furthermore, this study take three cases concentrate on them since the changes of the American foreign policy and adopting military strategy in fighting terror. These cases study is first the occupation of Iraq, second the Palestinian issues, third the reformation of the Middle East.

The results of the study indicated that the American foreign policy after the events of September 11th, 2001 has been changed, as the essence of this policy focused on fighting the terror on an international level, as well as the transfer from the just containing and punishment, to the advanced war strategy. In addition, the American invasion on Iraq has influenced the relations between the two parties, as these relations were characterized with tension, and that this war has proved that Europe is not able to stand against the U.S, until the end. Because the failure of the European state on unifying policy toward the invasion of Iraq.

Also this study demonstrated that the events of September 11th, 2001, and the American occupation to Iraq, left difficult results on the Palestinian- Israeli struggle, as these events contributed in the drawback of the Palestinian issue, due to the transfer of the struggle to Iraq.

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